

# **Learning and Adaptive Control**

## **Dates and Time**

01-10-2025; 13:45-16:00 (WH) - Wednesday!

13-10-2025; 13:45-16:00 (WH)

27-10-2025; 13:45-16:00 (WH)

03-11-2025; 13:45-16:00 (HK)

10-11-2025; 13:45-16:00 (HK)

17-11-2025; 13:45-16:00 (HK)

24-11-2025; 13:45-16:00 (JD)

01-12-2025; 13:45-16:00 (JD)

# **Course Location**

Cursus- en Vergadercentrum Domstad

Koningsbergerstraat 9 3531 AJ Utrecht

#### **ECTS**

6 ECTS if the homework assignments are completed successfully. 1,5 ECTS for auditing the course.

### Lecturers

Prof. dr. ir. Wouter B. J. Hakvoort, University of Twente

Dr. Hakan Köroğlu, University of Twente Dr. Janset Daşdemir, University of Twente

## **Objective**

This course presents selected material on learning and adaptive control. It is divided into three parts organized as follows: Part I – Lectures 1-3; Part II: Lectures 4-6; Part III: Lectures 7-8. In the first part, the lectures will be on disturbance observers, iterative learning control and adaptive feedforward control respectively. In the second part, the first lecture will be on online parameter estimation in continuous time including robustness modifications as well. This will be followed by direct model reference adaptive control of continuous-time systems based on state and output feedback. The third part of the lectures will focus on adaptive control of nonlinear robotic systems modeled by Euler-Lagrange dynamics. Topics include full-state and output-feedback control under parametric uncertainty, with an emphasis on DCAL-based structures and filter-based adaptive estimation techniques.

#### **Contents**

- 1. DISTURBANCE OBSERVERS
- 1.1 Inversion Based Disturbance Observers
- 1.2 Extended State Disturbance Observers
- 2. ITERATIVE LEARNING CONTROL
- 2.1 Iterative Learning Control
- 2.2 Iterative Learning Control for Non-minimum Phase Systems
- 2.3 Iterative Learning Control with Basis Functions
- 3. ADAPTIVE FEEDFORWARD CONTROL
- 3.1 Direct Adaptive Feedforward Control
- 3.2 Indirect Adaptive Feedforward Control
- 3.3 Online Parameter Estimation (RLS, LMS and Kalman filters)
- 4. ONLINE PARAMETER ESTIMATION WITH ROBUSTNESS MODIFICATIONS
- 4.1 Affine Error Models and Normalized Gradient Algorithm
- 4.2 Normalized Least Squares Algorithm
- 4.3 Persistency of Excitation and Consistency
- 4.4. Modifications for Robustness: Leakage, Dead-zone, Projection
- 5. ADAPTIVE STATE FEEDBACK CONTROL
- 5.1 Model Reference State Feedback for State Tracking
- 5.2 Adaptive Model Reference State Feedback for State Tracking
- 5.3 Adaptive Model Reference State Feedback and Disturbance Feedforward for State Tracking
- 5.4 Adaptive Model Reference State Feedback for Output Tracking
- 6. ADAPTIVE OUTPUT FEEDBACK CONTROL
- 6.1 Model Reference Dynamic Output Feedback
- 6.2 Adaptive Model Reference Output Feedback for Plants of Relative Degree One
- 6.3 Positive Realness of Linear Time-Invariant Systems
- 6.4 Adaptive Moder Reference Output Feedback for Plants of Higher Relative Degrees
- 7. ADAPTIVE STATE FEEDBACK CONTROL OF EULER-LAGRANGE SYSTEMS
- 7.1 Adaptive Full-State Feedback Control under Parametric Uncertainties
- 7.2 DCAL-Based Adaptive Full-State Feedback Control
- 8. ADAPTIVE OUTPUT FEEDBACK CONTROL OF EULER LAGRANGE SYSTEMS

- 8.1 Linear Filter-Based Adaptive Output Feedback Control
- 8.2 Nonlinear Filter-Based Adaptive Output Feedback Control

#### **Course materials**

Lecture slides and recommended reading material will be made available on the DISC course platform.

## **Prerequisites**

A basic graduate course on systems and control (with contents including state-space and transfer function models, discrete-time control, controllability/observability, stability analysis in the frequency domain, Lyapunov stability theory) is a prerequisite. A recap/self-study of basic results from calculus and functional analysis will be needed (and will be requested beforehand in due time) as well. MATLAB/SIMULINK will be used to do the homework assignments.

## **Homework Assignments**

There will be eight homework assignments (i.e. one assignment per lecture), which will be distributed via the course platform. Assignments will be graded on a scale from 1 to 10 (with 1 given as the base grade for any submission). The final grade for the course will be an average of the grades for the homework assignments.